

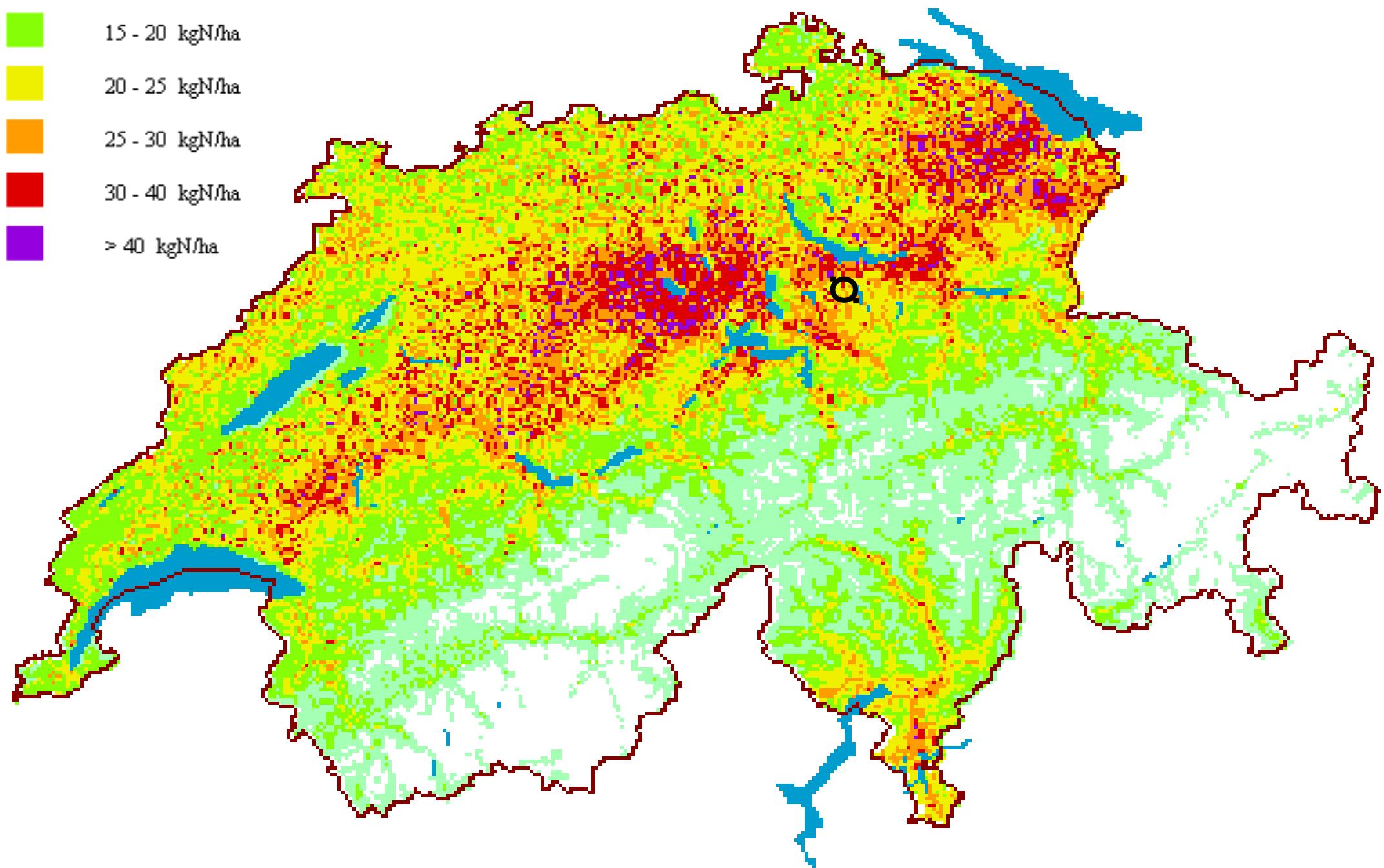
# **Nitrate leaching from a sub-alpine coniferous forest subjected to experimentally increased N deposition for 20 years, and effects of tree girdling and felling**

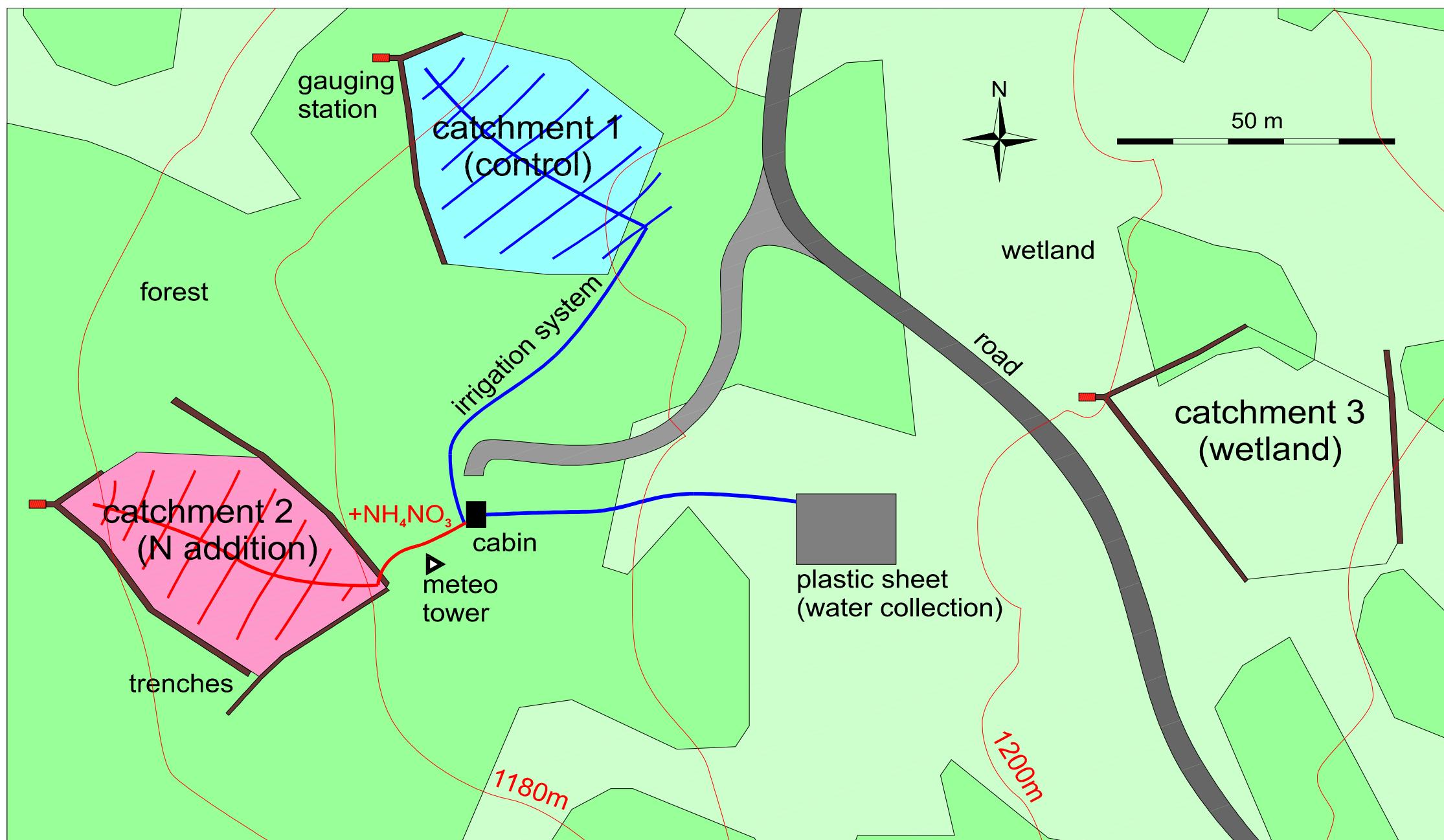
Patrick Schleppi

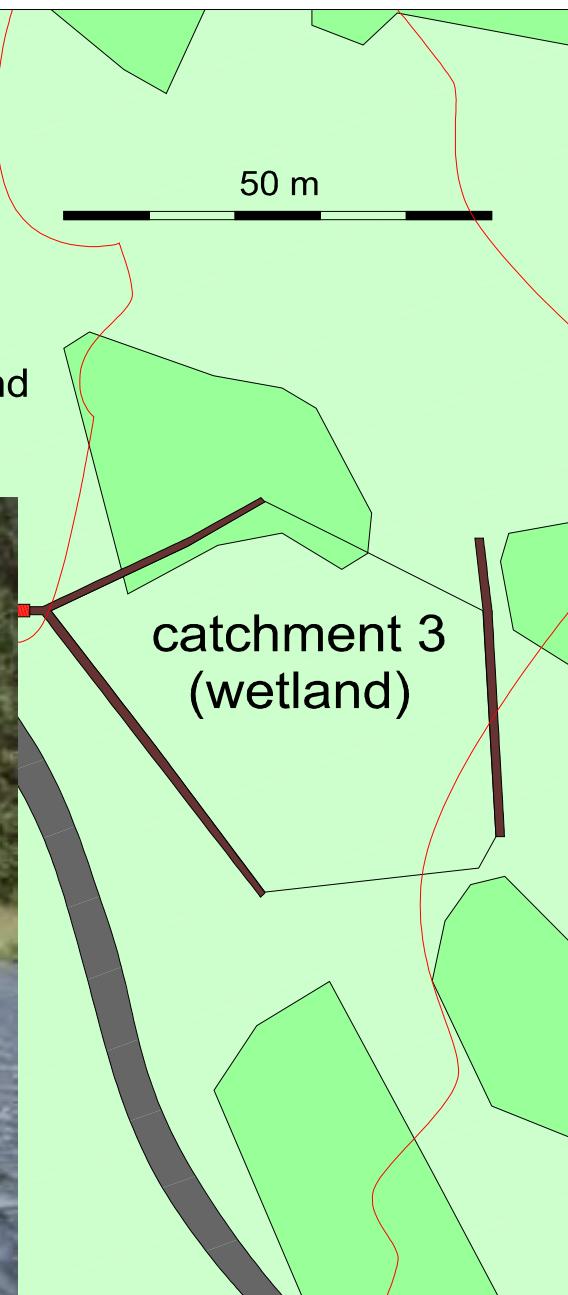
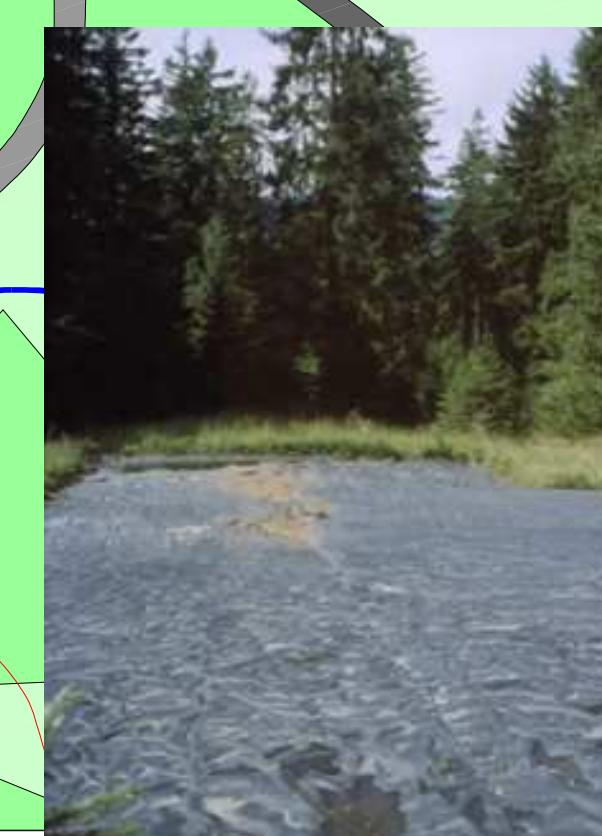
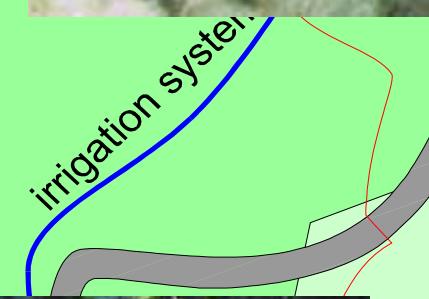
Swiss Federal Institute for Forest, Snow and Landscape Research  
(WSL), CH-8903 Birmensdorf



### N deposition (1998)









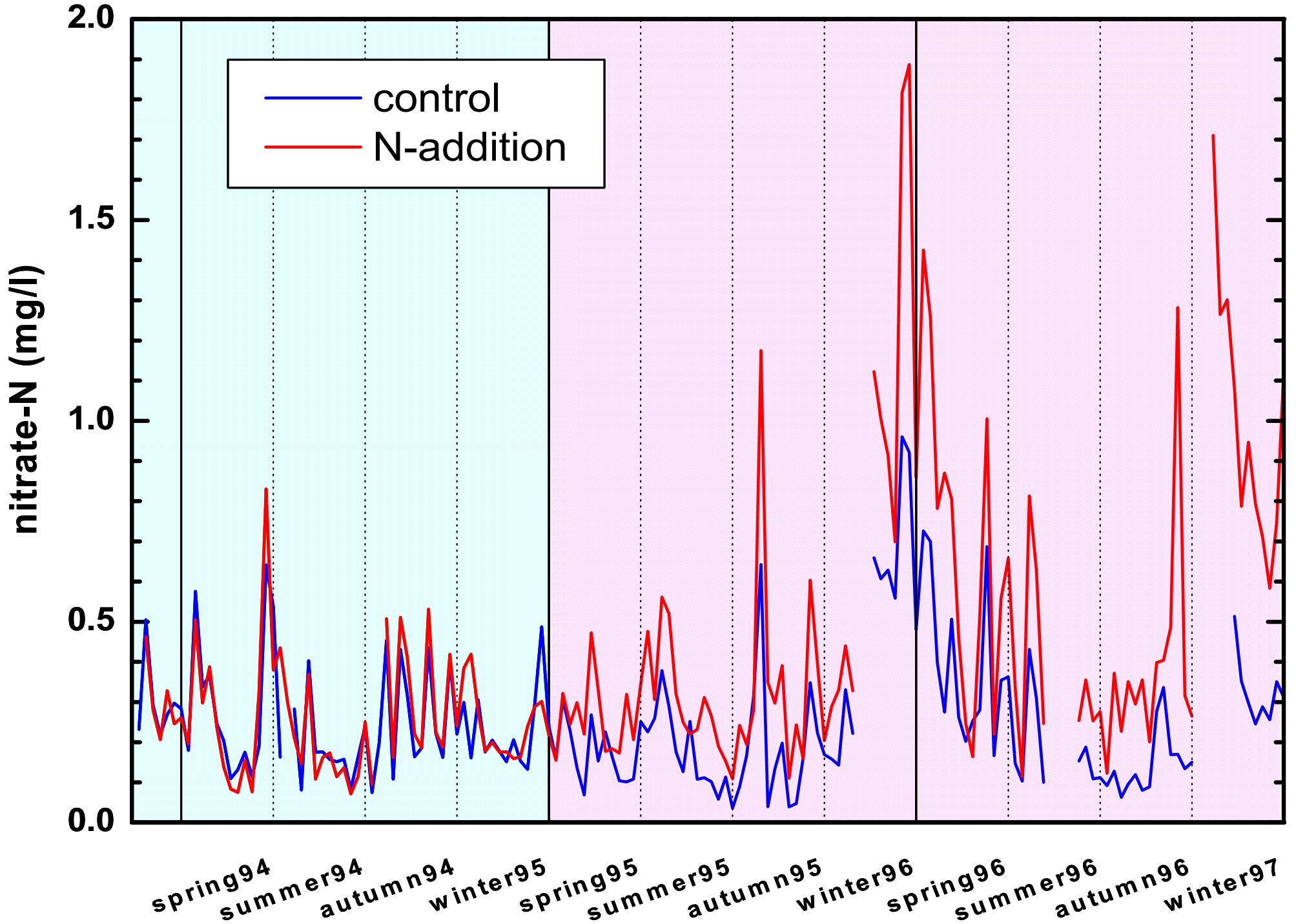
LF

Aa

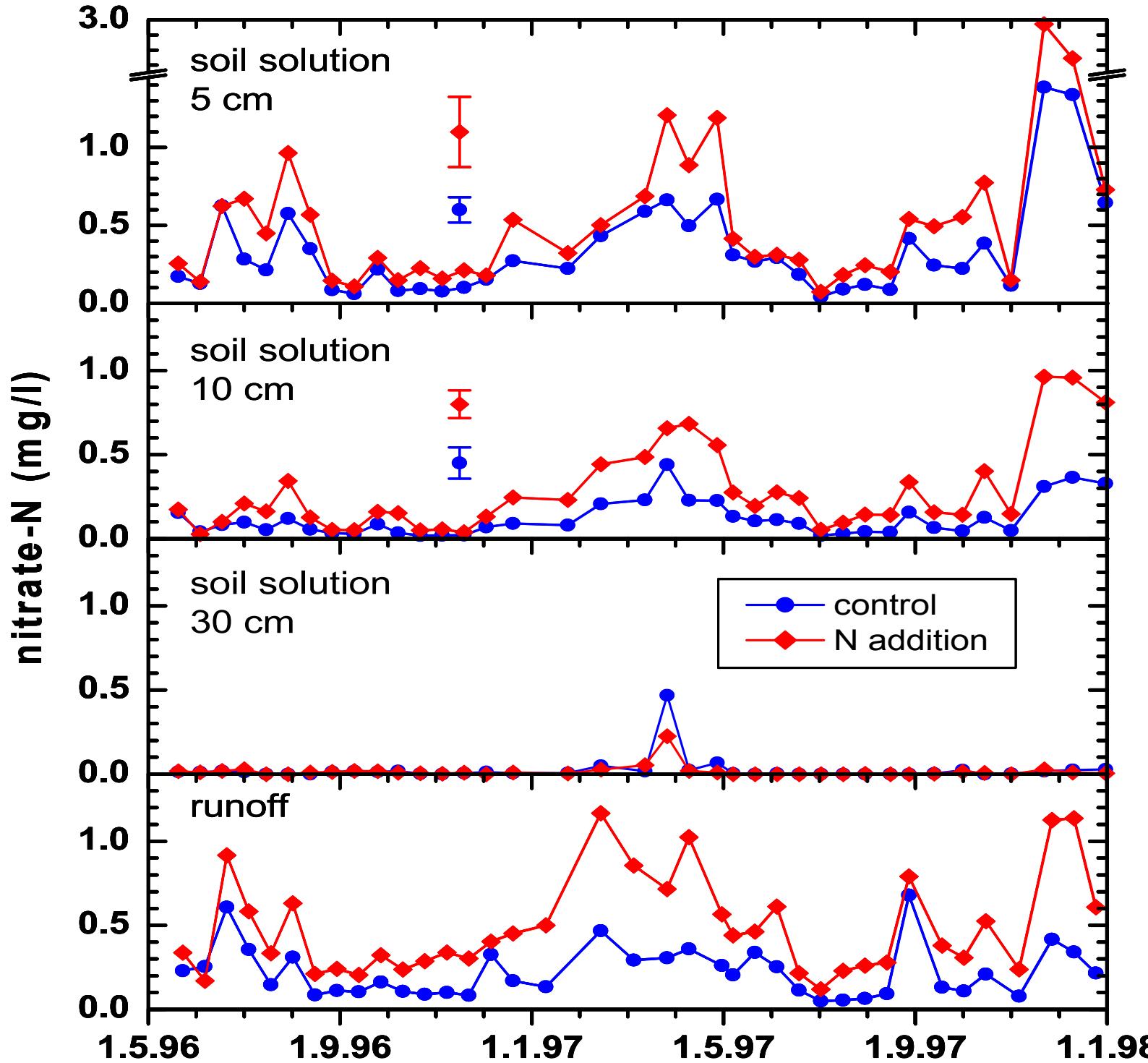
Gor

Gr

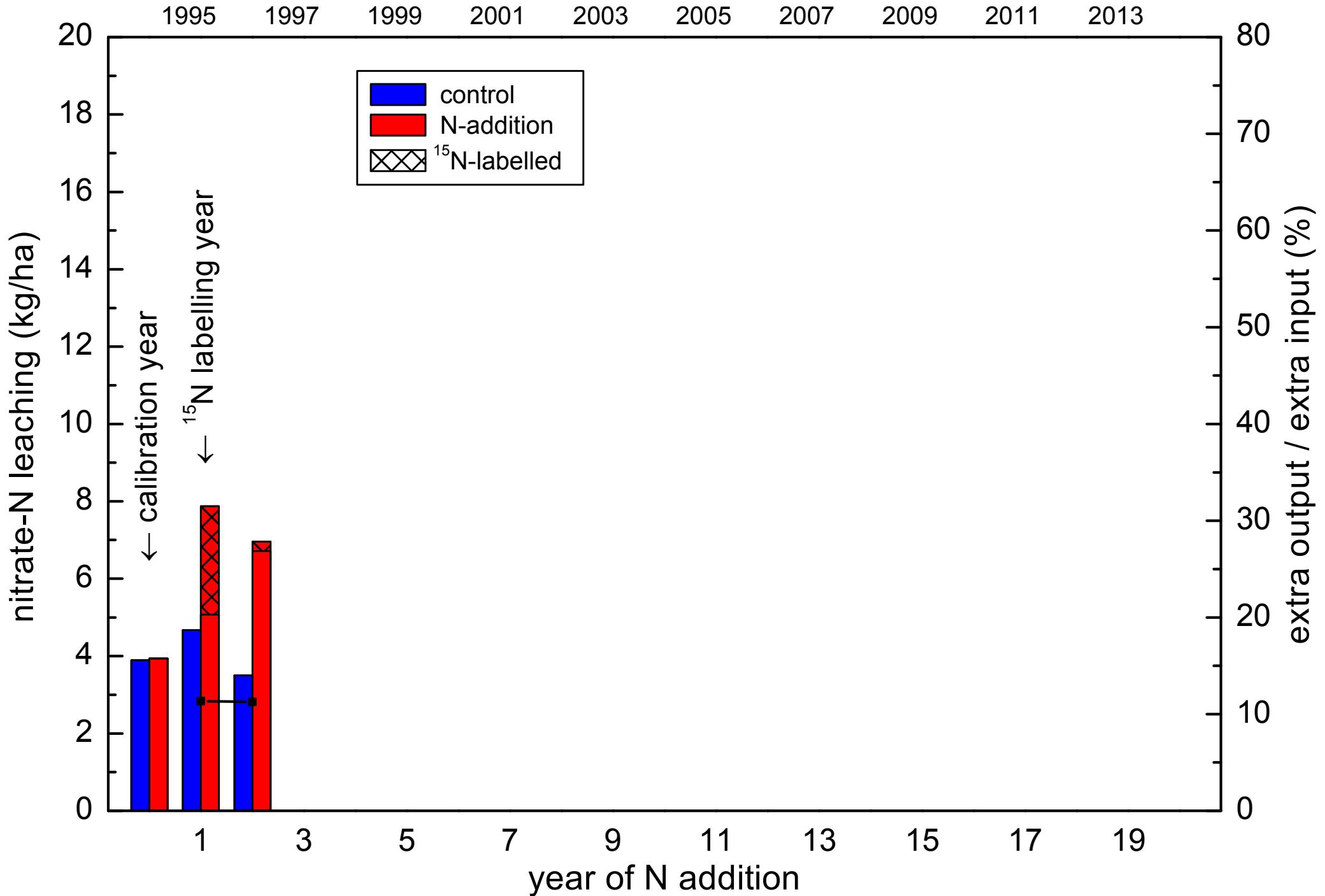
# Nitrate leaching: weekly concentrations



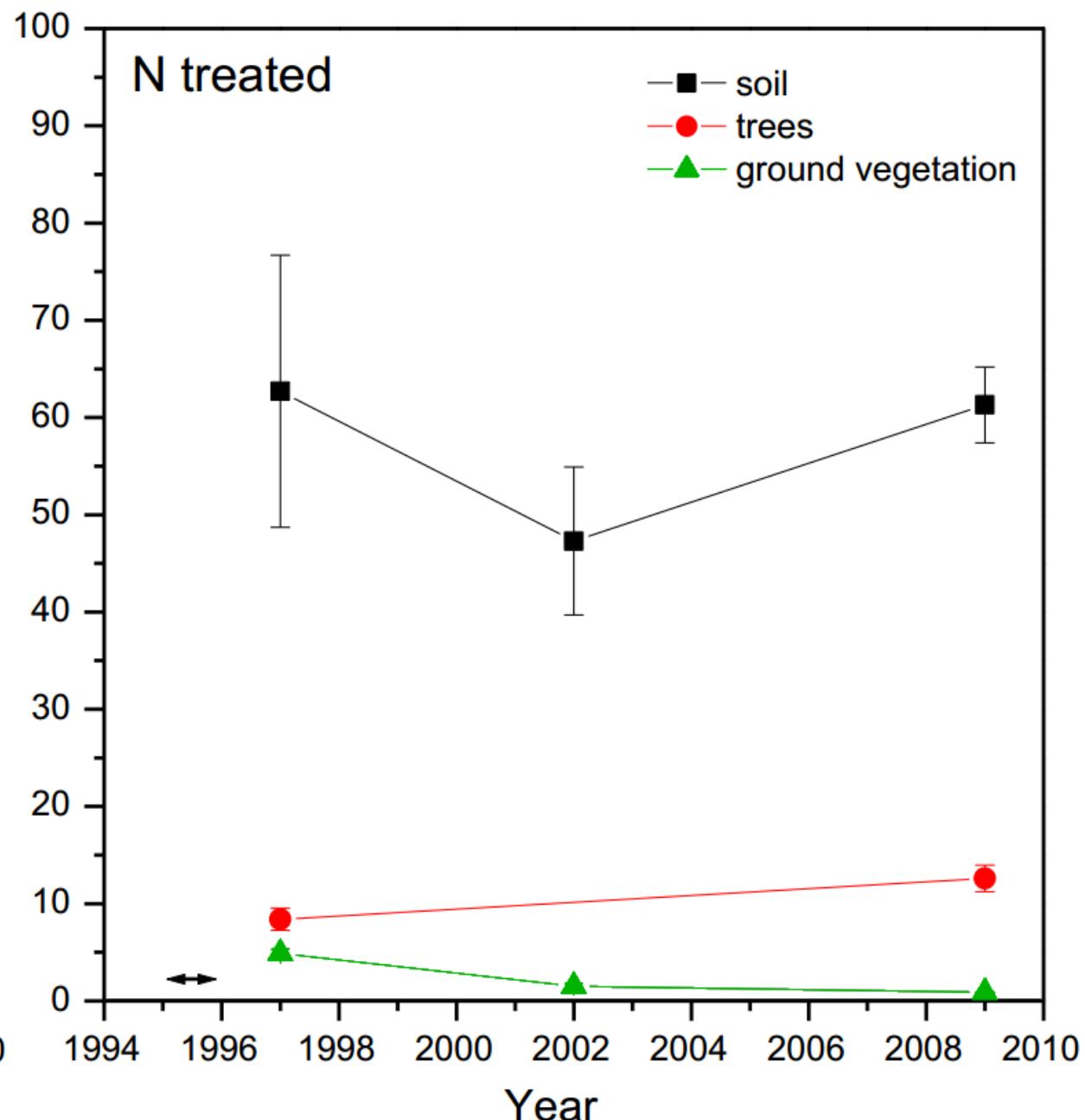
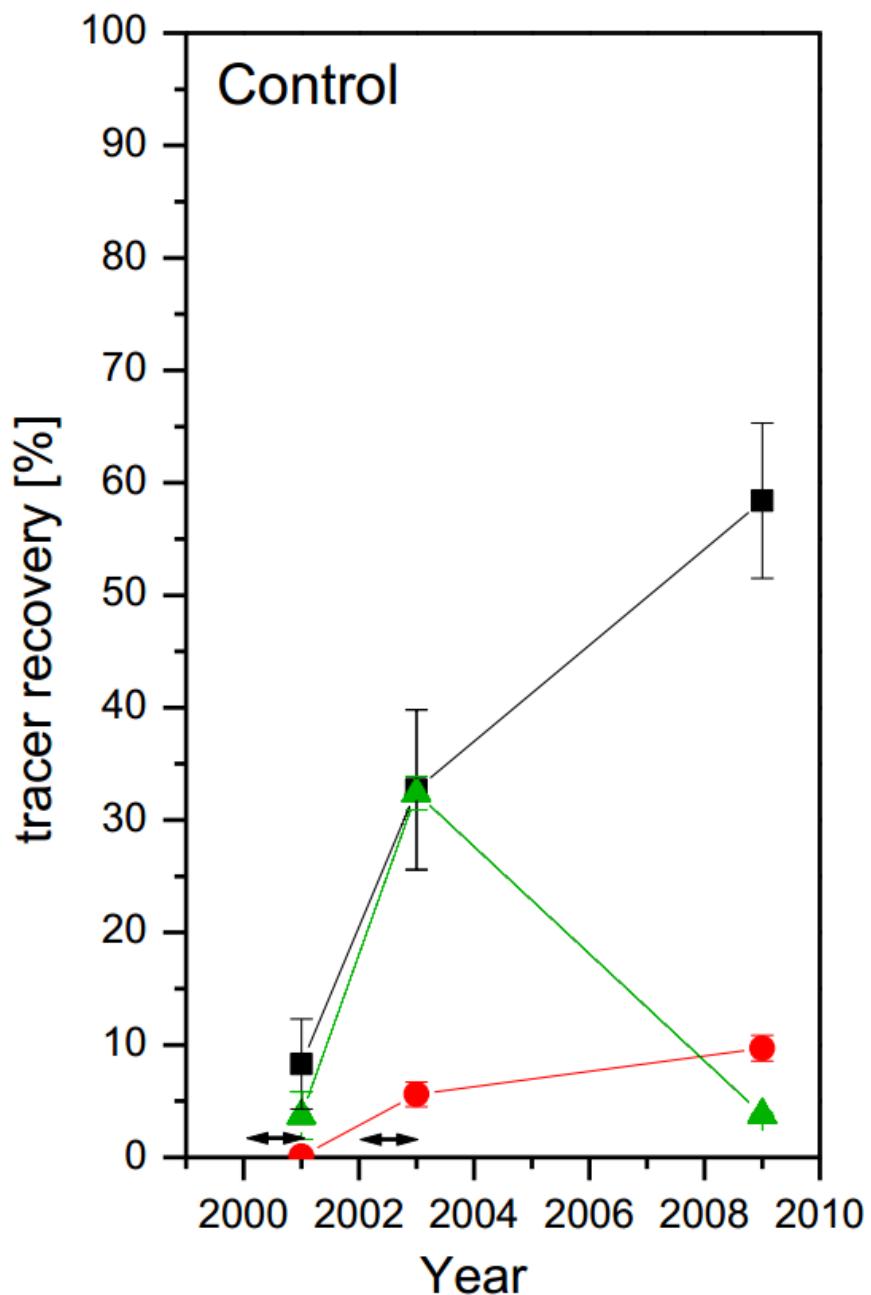
# Nitrate in soil solution and in runoff



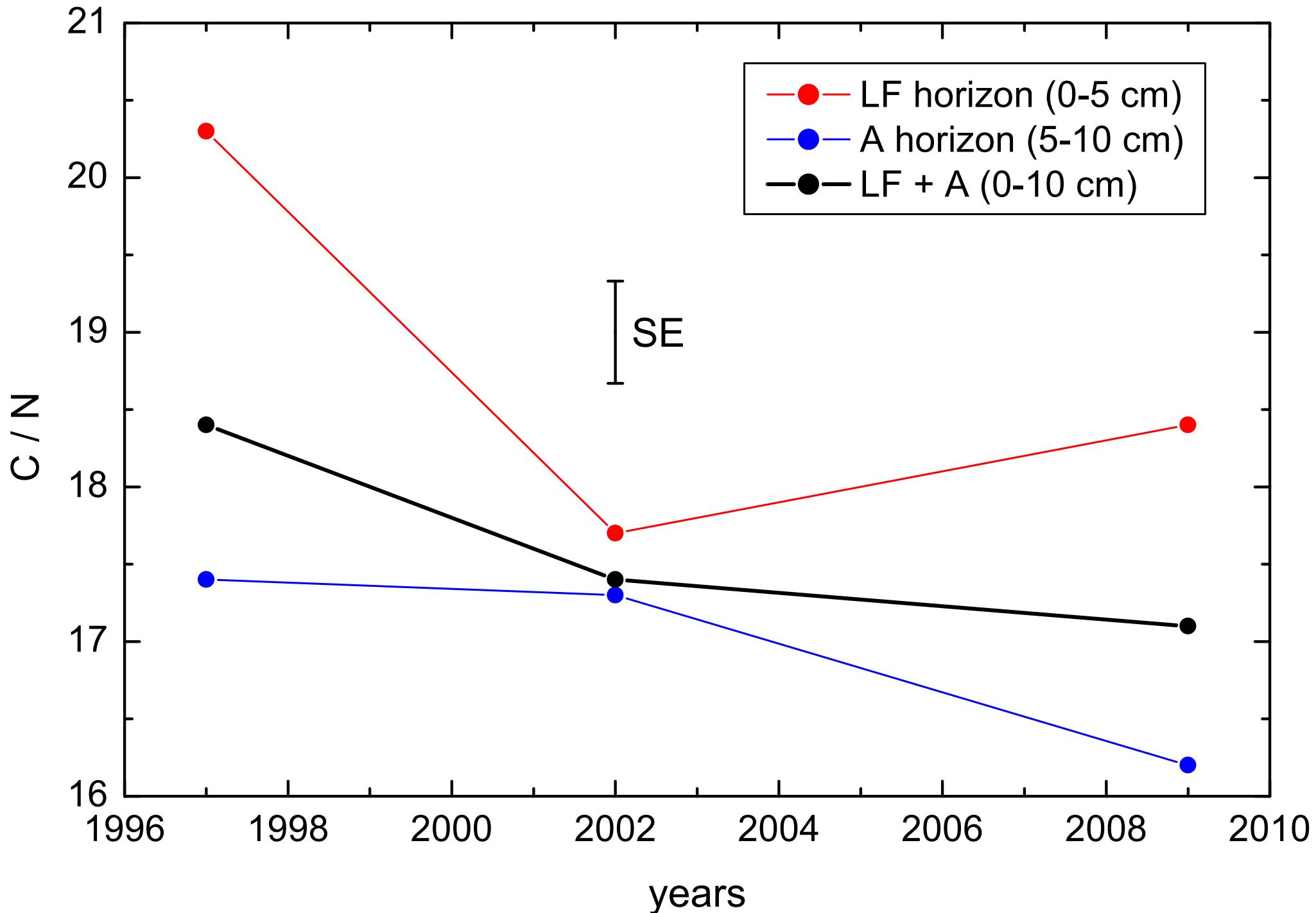
# Nitrate leaching



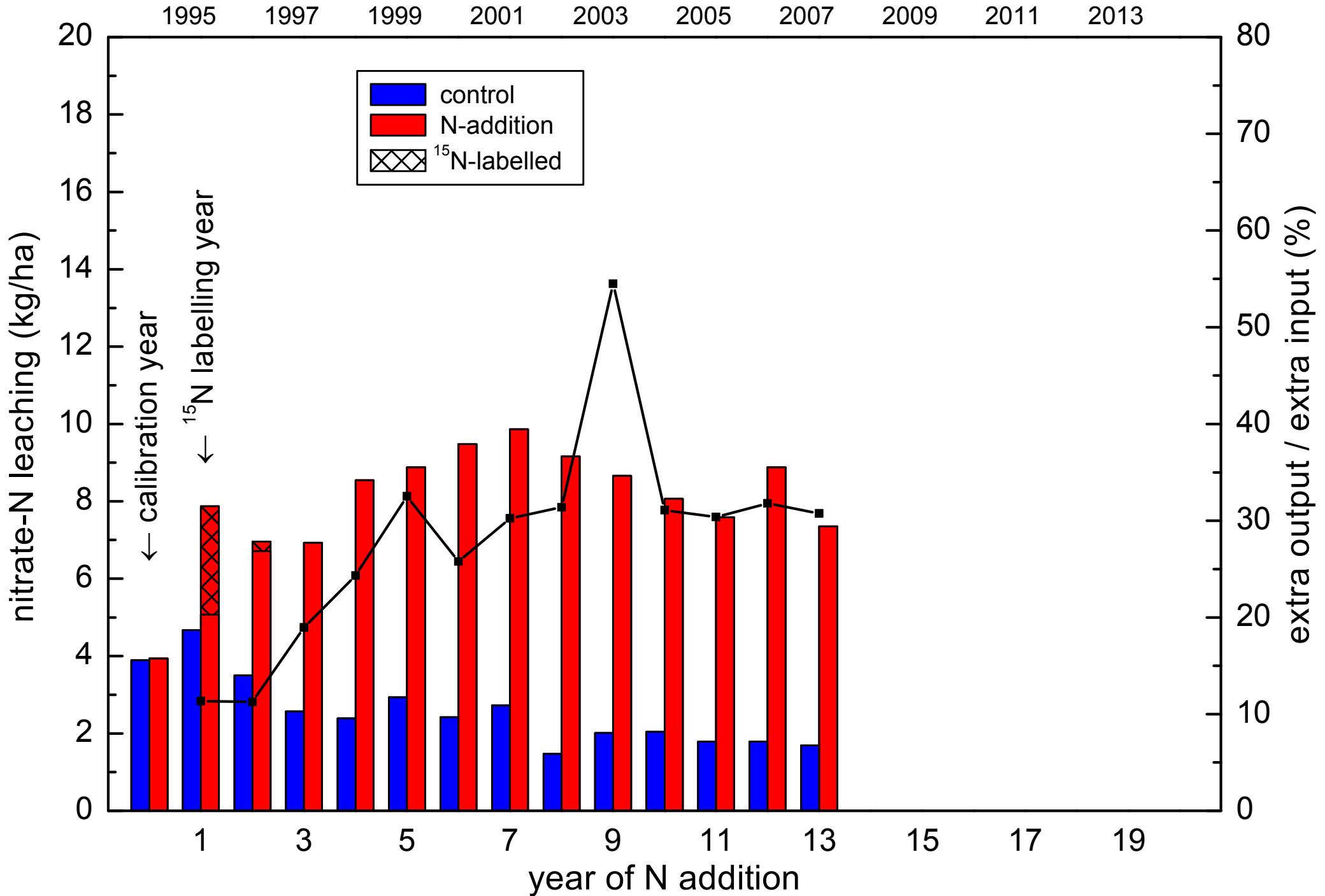
# $^{15}\text{N}$ recovery over time



## C/N ratio in the N-addition catchment



# Nitrate leaching



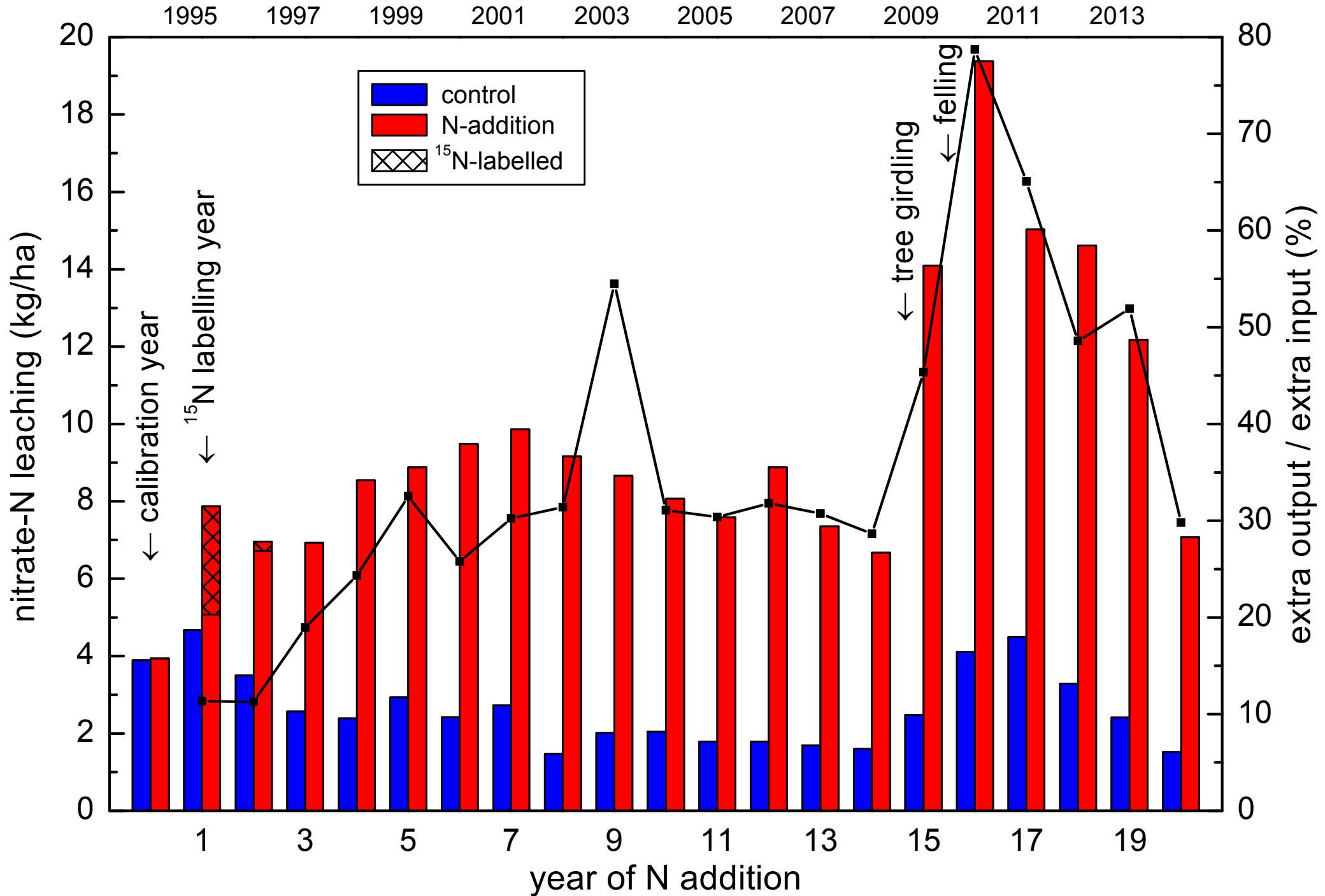
## Tree girdling...



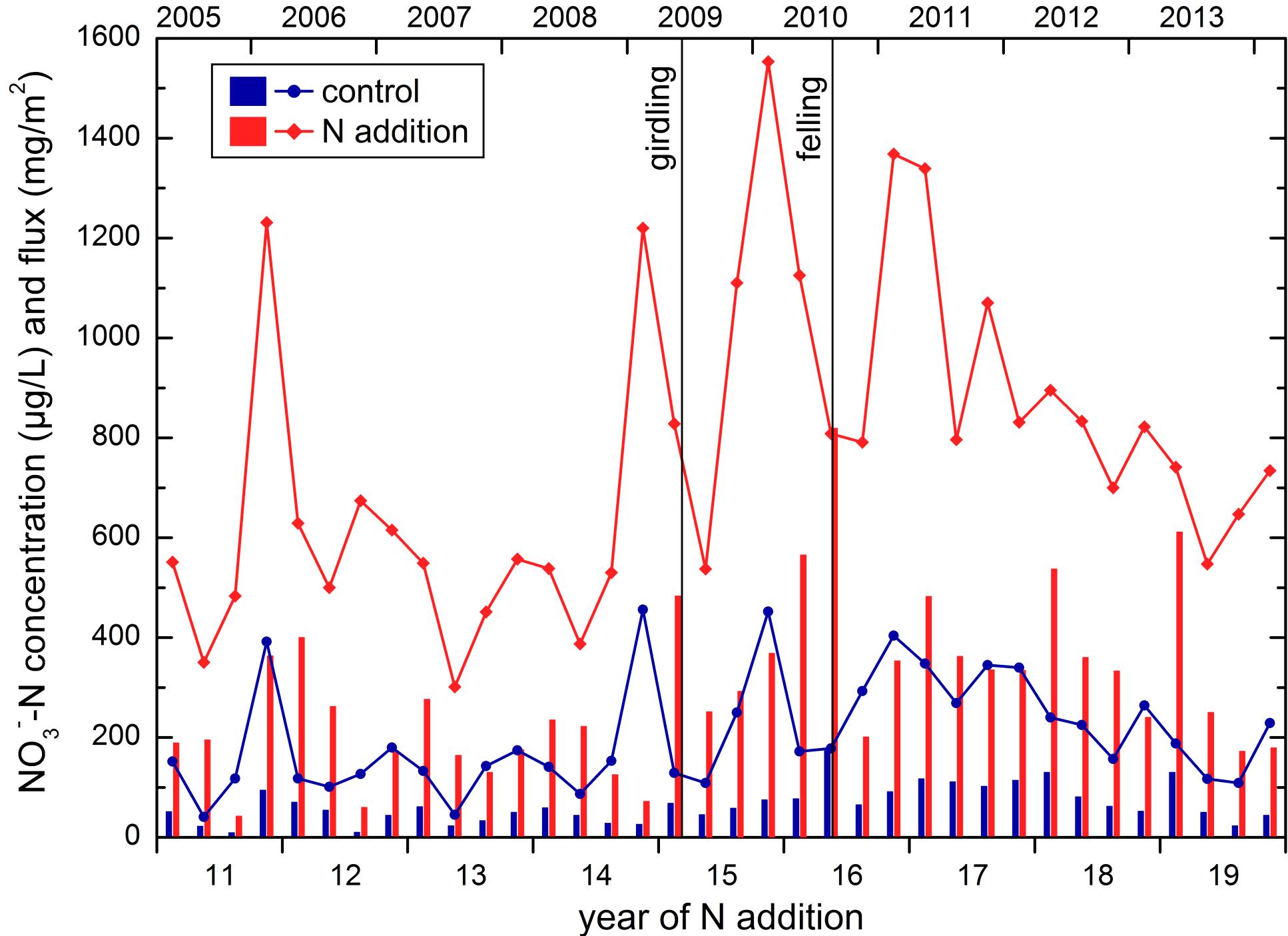
**... and felling: effects on nitrate leaching and on greenhouse gases**



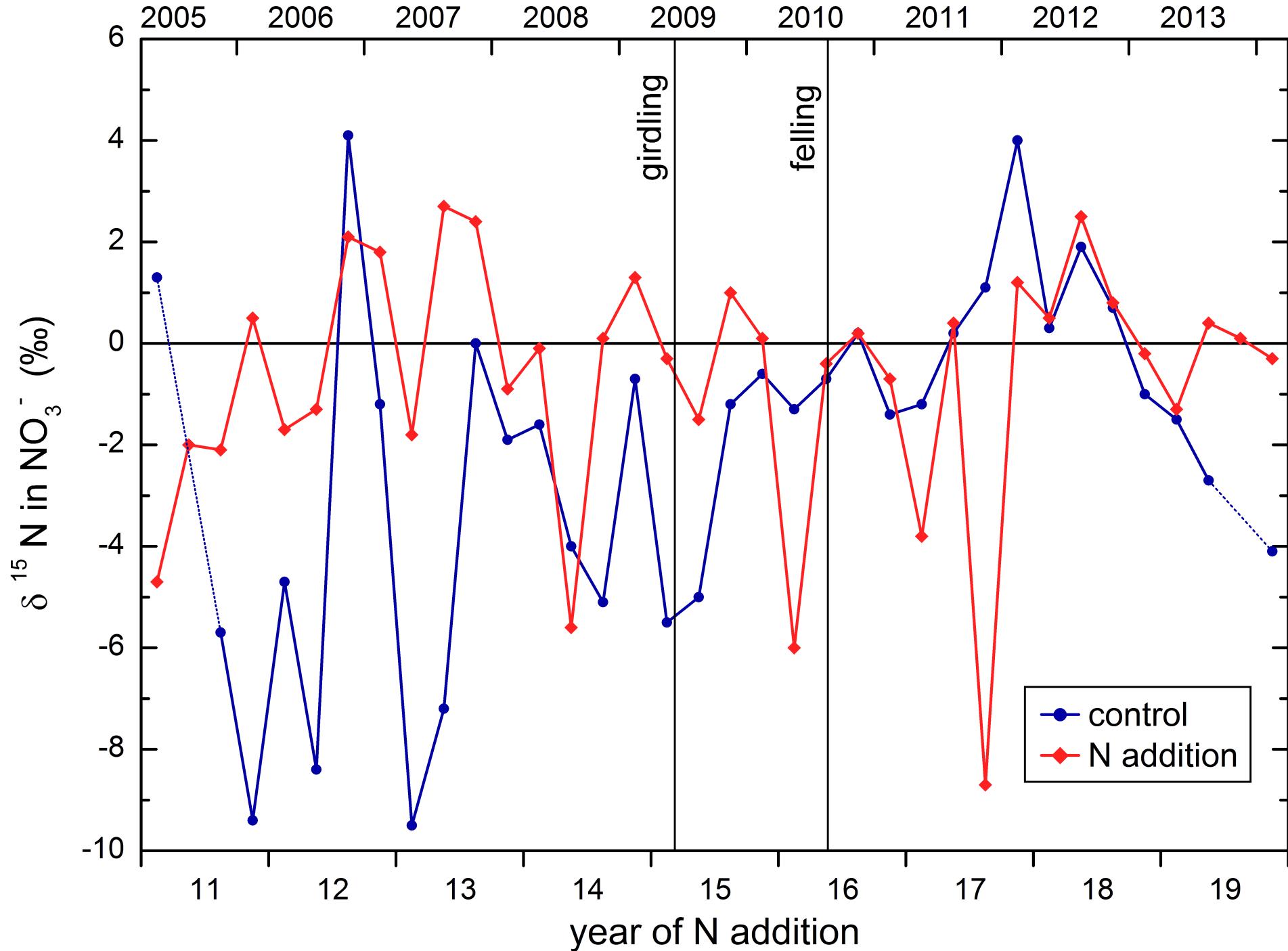
# Nitrate leaching



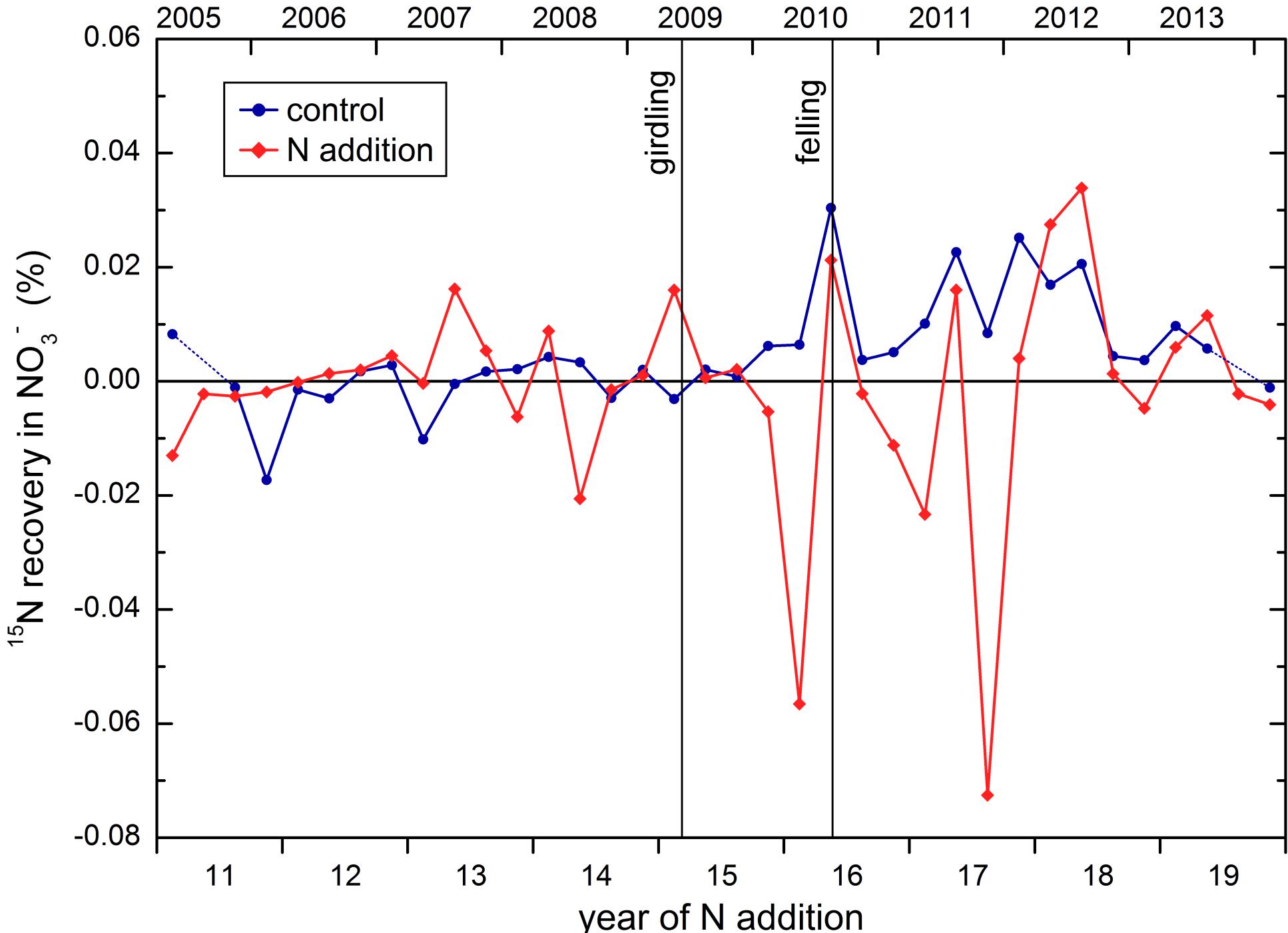
## Nitrate leaching after tree girdling and felling



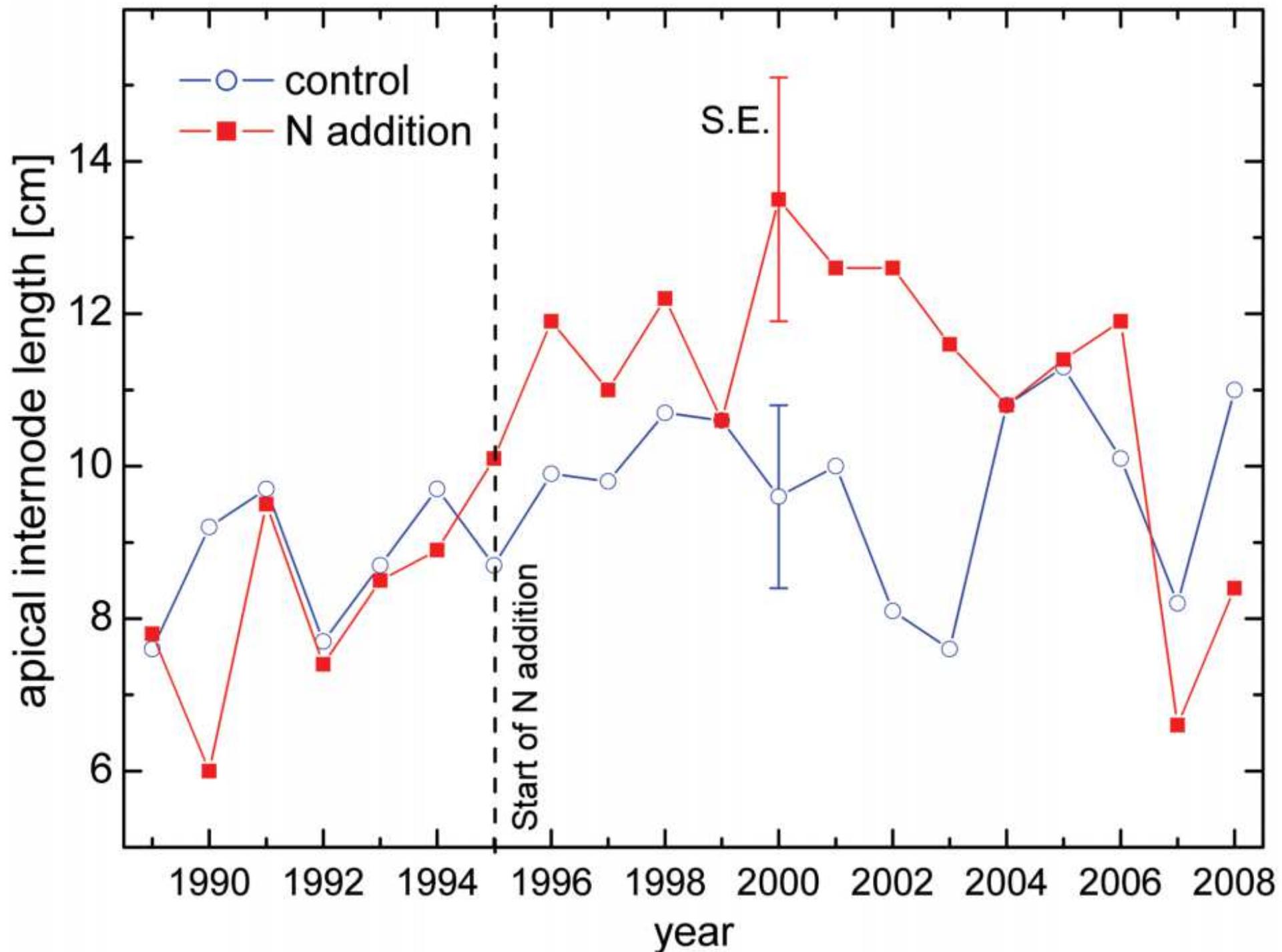
# $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ in nitrate leaching after tree girdling and felling



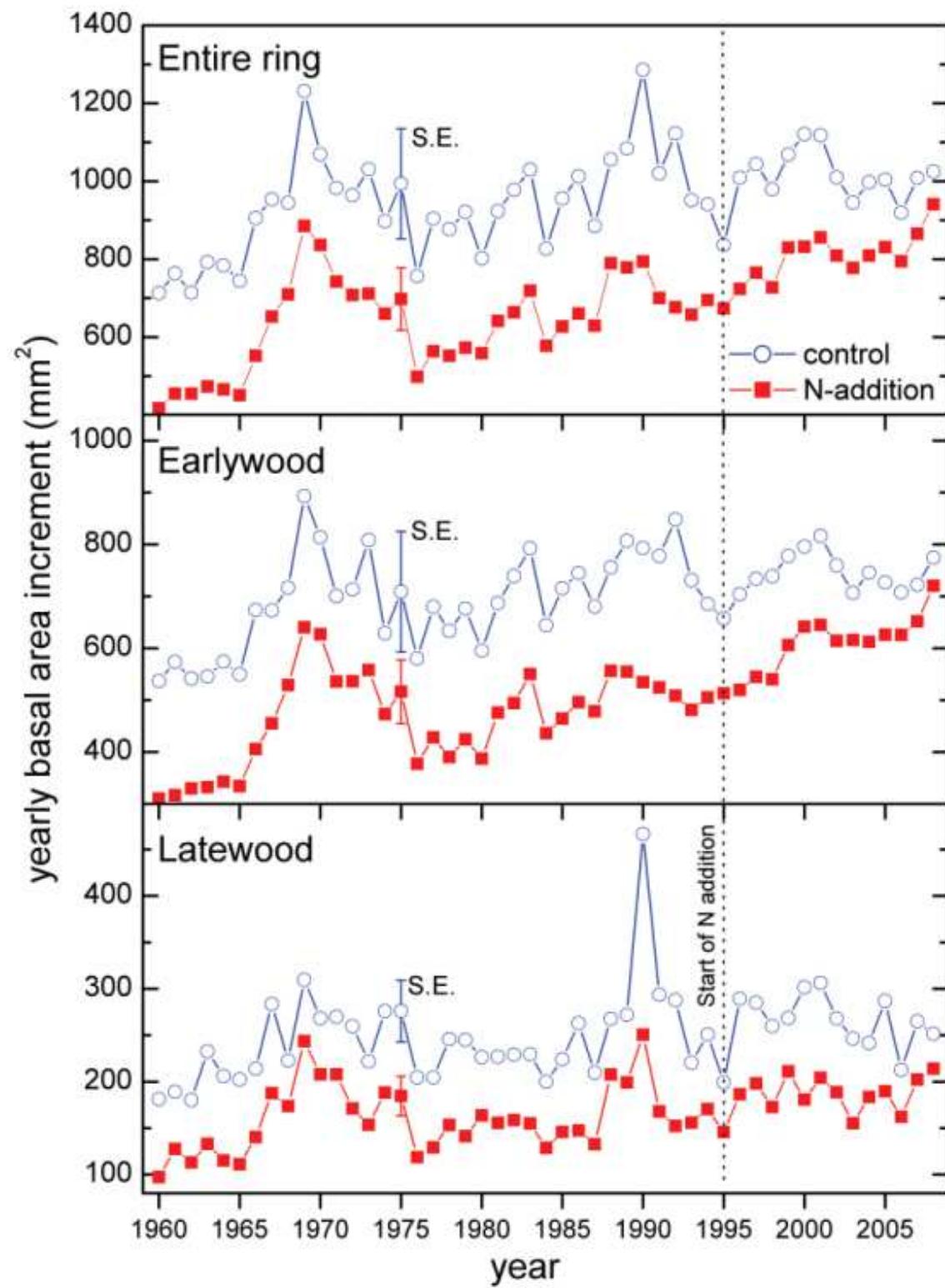
# $^{15}\text{N}$ recovery in nitrate leaching after tree girdling and felling



## Tree height growth



## Tree rings



# Needles

